

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

Pearson Edexcel
Level 1/Level 2
International GCSE (9–1)

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--

Time 1 hour 45 minutes

**Paper
reference**

4RS1/01

Religious Studies

PAPER 1: Beliefs and Values

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ONE** question from each of the **four** sections.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.
- Good luck with your examination.

Turn over ►

P66586A

©2021 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1/1/1



Pearson

SECTION 1: The Universe, Creation and the Place of Human Beings

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Answer either Question 1 or Question 2 for your chosen religion.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

If you answer Question 1, put a cross in the box .

1 (a) Identify **three** root causes of wrongdoing.

(3)

1

2

3

(b) Choose **one** religion. Outline **two** reasons why its followers believe they have a responsibility to look after the world.

(4)

1

2



(c) Explain how religious people may respond to the problem of evil and suffering.

(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(d) "There is more to life than the physical world."

Evaluate this statement, showing you have considered different points of view.
In your answer you should refer to at least one religion.

(12)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

If you answer Question 2, put a cross in the box .

Only answer this question if you have not answered Question 1.

2 (a) Identify **three** reasons why some people do not believe in God.

(3)

1

.....

2

.....

3

.....

(b) Choose **one** religion. Outline **two** ways its followers explain the existence of evil and suffering.

(4)

1

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

.....



(c) Explain religious beliefs about immortality.

(6)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(d) "Humans are more important than animals."

Evaluate this statement, showing you have considered different points of view.
In your answer you should refer to at least one religion.

(12)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)



SECTION 2: Life and Death

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Answer either Question 3 or Question 4 for your chosen religion.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



If you answer Question 3, put a cross in the box .

3 (a) Identify **three** things the law says about abortion in **one** named country.

(3)

1

.....

2

.....

3

.....

(b) Outline **two** religious beliefs about the meaning and purpose of life.

(4)

1

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Choose **one** religion. Explain why family life is important to its followers.

(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(d) "Attitudes to same sex relationships are changing."

Evaluate this statement, showing you have considered different points of view.
In your answer you should refer to at least one religion.

(12)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)



P 6 6 5 8 6 A 0 1 5 4 0

If you answer Question 4, put a cross in the box .

Only answer this question if you have not answered Question 3.

4 (a) Identify **three** purposes of sexual relationships.

(3)

1

.....

2

.....

3

.....

(b) Outline **two** differing attitudes to euthanasia.

(4)

1

.....

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Choose **one** religion. Explain what its followers believe about fertility treatments.

(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(d) "Religious people should never divorce."

Evaluate this statement, showing you have considered different points of view.
In your answer you should refer to at least one religion.

(12)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)



SECTION 3: Peace and Conflict

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Answer either Question 5 or Question 6 for your chosen religion.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



If you answer Question 5, put a cross in the box .

5 (a) Identify **three** crimes.

(3)

1

.....

2

.....

3

.....

(b) Outline **two** reasons why society may need to punish offenders.

(4)

1

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



P 6 6 5 8 6 A 0 2 1 4 0

(c) Choose **one** religion. Explain why its followers do not agree with bullying.

(6)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(d) "Religion is the best hope for world peace."

Evaluate this statement, showing you have considered different points of view.
In your answer you should refer to at least one religion.

(12)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 5 = 25 marks)



If you answer Question 6, put a cross in the box .

Only answer this question if you have not answered Question 5.

6 (a) Identify **three** ways religious organisations may work for world peace. (3)

1

2

3

(b) Outline **two** reasons why some non-religious people support capital punishment. (4)

1

2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Choose **one** religion. Explain its teachings about war.

(6)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(d) "Crimes are worse than sins."

Evaluate this statement, showing you have considered different points of view.
In your answer you should refer to at least one religion.

(12)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 6 = 25 marks)



SECTION 4: Rights, Equality and Social Justice

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Answer either Question 7 or Question 8 for your chosen religion.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross . If you change your mind, put a line through the box and then indicate your new question with a cross .

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



P 6 6 5 8 6 A 0 2 9 4 0

If you answer Question 7, put a cross in the box ☒ .

7 (a) Identify **three** ways religious people may support human rights.

(3)

1

2

3

(b) Choose **one** religion. Outline **two** attitudes its followers may have towards people of other religions.

(4)

1

2

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Explain non-religious attitudes to racial harmony.

(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(d) "Religions are biased in favour of men."

Evaluate this statement, showing you have considered different points of view.
In your answer you should refer to at least one religion.

(12)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 25 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question 7 = 25 marks)



If you answer Question 8, put a cross in the box .

Only answer this question if you have not answered Question 7.

8 (a) Identify **three** ways society could support the poor.

(3)

1

.....

2

.....

3

.....

(b) Choose **one** religion. Outline **two** attitudes its followers may have towards living in a multi-faith society.

(4)

1

.....

.....

.....

.....

2

.....

.....

.....

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



(c) Explain the responses religious people may have to changes in women's role in society.

(6)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(d) "Religious people should uphold all human rights."

Evaluate this statement, showing you have considered different points of view.
In your answer you should refer to at least one religion.

(12)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 8 = 25 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

BLANK PAGE

